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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/813,837	03/31/2004	Akhil K. Garlapati	026-0044	6047

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EXAMINER

PATEL, RAJNIKANT B

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2838

DATE MAILED: 07/17/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.		Applicant(s)	
	10/813,837		GARLAPATI ET AL.	
	Examiner		Art Unit	
	Rajnikant B. Patel		2838	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 30 January 2006.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-26 and 28-60 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 38-54 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-26,28-37 and 55-60 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>7/04 and 1/06</u> | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 38-54 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b), as being drawn to a nonelected Group I, III and IV.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

1. Claims 1,20,26,55 and 59-60 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Akioka et al. (U.S. Patent # 5,563,502) in combination with Koazechi (U.S. Patent # 5,568,045).

Akioka et al. disclose the claimed subject matters a voltage reference generator (figures 1-14), including a bipolar transistor configured to amplify a base current (column 5, line 10-20), the base current being proportional to absolute temperature (column 4, line 57-67), a resistor coupled to base of the transistor (figure 2, item R3). However Akioka et al. does not disclose the utilization of the technique for a transistor configured to have different current density. Koazechi teaches the utilization of the similar technique (Abstract, line 1-10). It would have been obvious one having an ordinary skill in the art

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at the time the invention was made to modify Akioka et al.'s voltage reference circuit by utilizing the technique taught by Koazechi for the purpose of providing improved reference voltage generator of the band-gap regulator.

2. Claims 3 and 7-19, 21-25, 28-37 and 56-57 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Akioka et al. (U.S. Patent # 5,563,502) in combination with Koazechi (U.S. Patent # 5,568,045).

Sawtell in combination with Koazechi disclose the claimed subject matters as explained above, except the utilization of the technique for a parabolic function, a low-beta transistor, beta is less than ten, beta is less than five, a power supply is less than 1.7V, the power supply rejection ratio is at least 60db and voltage reference generator is less than the band-gap voltage of silicon. It would have been obvious one having an ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to utilize transistor with available beta and power supply as well as absolute temperature function, since it has been held to be within the general skill of a worker in the art to select a known material or range on the basis of its suitability for the intended use as a matter of obvious design choice. In re Leshine 125 USPQ 416.

3. Claims 4-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bakker et al. (U.S. Patent # 6,198,267) in combination with Pennock (U.S. Patent # 5,568,045).

Bakker et al. disclose the claimed subject matters a voltage reference generator (figure 1-2), including a bipolar transistor configured to amplify base current of transistor (column 1, line 36-45). Bakker et al. does not disclose the utilization of the technique for a low-beta transistor. Pennock teaches the utilization of the similar technique for a low-beta transistor (column 12, line 1-15). It would have been obvious one having an ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify Bakker et al.'s voltage reference circuit by utilizing the technique taught by Pennock for the purpose of providing improved reference voltage generator of the band-gap regulator.

Conclusion

4. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of

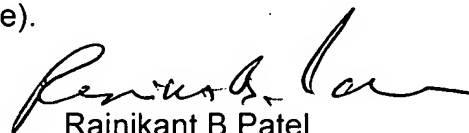
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the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Rajnikant B. Patel whose telephone number is 571-272-2082. The examiner can normally be reached on 6.30-5.00; m-f.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Karl Easthom can be reached on 571-272-1989. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only.. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).


Rajnikant B Patel
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 2838
